

contents

	Page
Development of the module and Acknowledgments	i
Introduction to module	iii
Part 1	
1.1. Introduction to Part 1	5
1.2. Chapter 1. Nature and Incidence of Sexual Assault	6
1.3. Chapter 2. Psychosocial Context of Sexual Assault	17
Cultural diversity, Indigenous and NESB women	22
1.4. Chapter 3. Supporting a Victim/Survivor of Sexual Assault	29
1.5. Chapter 4. Medical Examiner's Personal Attitudes and Self-Care	37
Part 2	
2.1. Introduction to Part 2	47
2.2. Case Study One: Identification of Sexual Assault	48
Attachment One: Emergency Contraception	52
Attachment Two: Infections Following Sexual Assault	55
Attachment Three: Mandatory Reporting Issues	58
2.3. Case Study Two: Adult Survivors of Childhood Sexual Assault	61
2.4. Case Study Three: Sexual Assault and Domestic/Family Violence	69
2.5. Case Study Four: Acute Sexual Assault	77
2.6. Case Study Five: Forensic Examination	91
2.7. Case Study Six: Drug and Alcohol Facilitated Sexual Assault	97
2.8. Case Study Seven: Sexual Assault of Sex Workers	103
2.9. Case Study Eight: Same Sex Sexual Assault	109
2.10. Case Study Nine: Sexual Assault and Homicide	115
2.11. Case Study Ten: Sexual Abuse by Medical Professionals	123
Part 3	
3.1. References	129
3.2. Additional Resources	135
3.3. Glossary of Terms and Acronyms	139
3.4. External Assessment Task	141
3.5. Appendices	
3.5.1. Appendix 1: Sexual Assault Screening Tool.	143
3.5.2. Appendix 2: Selected Services Responsible for Providing Forensic Examinations to Adult Victims of Sexual Assault	144
3.5.3. Appendix 3: Description of Injury Table	146
3.5.4. Appendix 4: Emergency Management Overview	152
3.5.5. Appendix 5: Minimum Standards for Medico-Legal Reports	156
3.5.6. Appendix 6: Sexual Assault Support Services Index	157

contents of images, tables and charts

	Page
Figure 1.2.1:	Estimates of reporting and prosecution rates of sexual assault in Victoria 1995/1996. 8
Figure 1.2.2:	Illustrates how wide variations occur in estimating the incidence of sexual assault. 9
Figure 1.2.3:	The incidence of sexual assault in Australia in 1999 by State. Source: ABS 2000 Recorded Crime, 1999. 9
Figure 1.4.1:	How sexual offences are processed in the legal system when a report is made to police – Summary offences. 33
Figure 1.4.2:	How sexual offences are processed in the legal system when a report is made to police – Indictable offences. 34
Figure 1.1:	Demystifying the examination can reduce the patient's anxiety. 49
Figure 1.2:	Example of an emergency contraception kit. 50
Figure 1.3:	It may be helpful to commence with a familiar examination. 50
Figure 1.4:	Talking can help relax the patient. 50
Figure 3.1:	Photographs of Jemima's Injuries 73
Figures 3.1 (a) – (d)	73
Figures 3.1 (e) – (f)	74
Figures 3.1 (g)	75
Figure 4.1:	This is Nicole's appearance on presentation. 77
Figure 4.2:	Schematic representation of one way to examine a victim of sexual assault. 83
Figure 4.3:	Photograph of the back of Nicole's legs. 87
Figure 5.1:	Example of how to label specimen and how to place a semen swab on a slide. 93
Figure 5.2:	Clothing being placed in individual paper bags. 93
Figure 5.3:	Double drop sheet and method of folding for evidence collection. 94
Figure 5.4:	Fingernail scraping with wooden swabstick. 94
Figure 5.5:	Method of collection of representative hair sample. 94
Figure 5.6:	Oral swab or oral rinsing (dependent on your State's protocols). 95
Figure 5.7:	Moistening swab for double swab technique. 95
Figure 5.8:	Taking a buccal swab. 95
Figure 5.9:	Sterile blood receptacles. 96
Figure 5.10:	Sterile urine sample. 96
Figure 3.5.2.1:	State-specific services providing forensic examinations for sexual assault victims. 144
Figure 3.5.2.2:	Police regions in New Zealand. 145
Table 1:	Emotional effects of sexual assault on females and males. 19
Table 2:	Relationship of perpetrator to victim. 28
Table 1.1:	Common sexually transmitted infections, their transmissibility and risk. 56
Table 1.2:	Reporting requirements of Medical Practitioners by jurisdiction. 58
Table 5:	Injury Patterns in Sexual Assault, excluding Genital Injury. 149